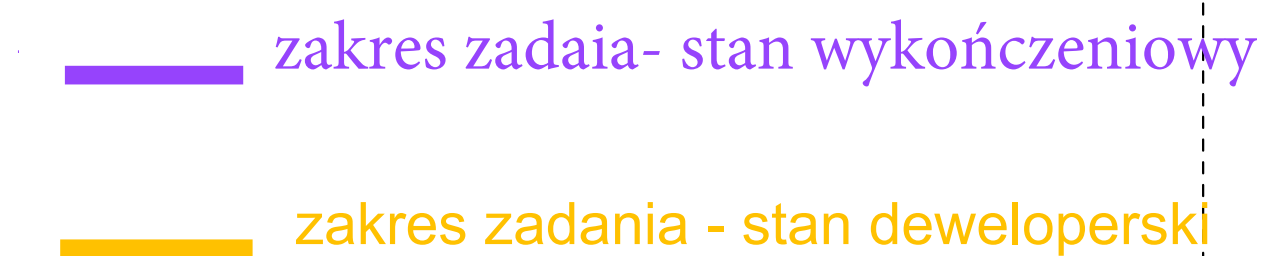


stan deweloperski



---